

# **National Trends in Adult Parole Populations**

Little Hoover Commission

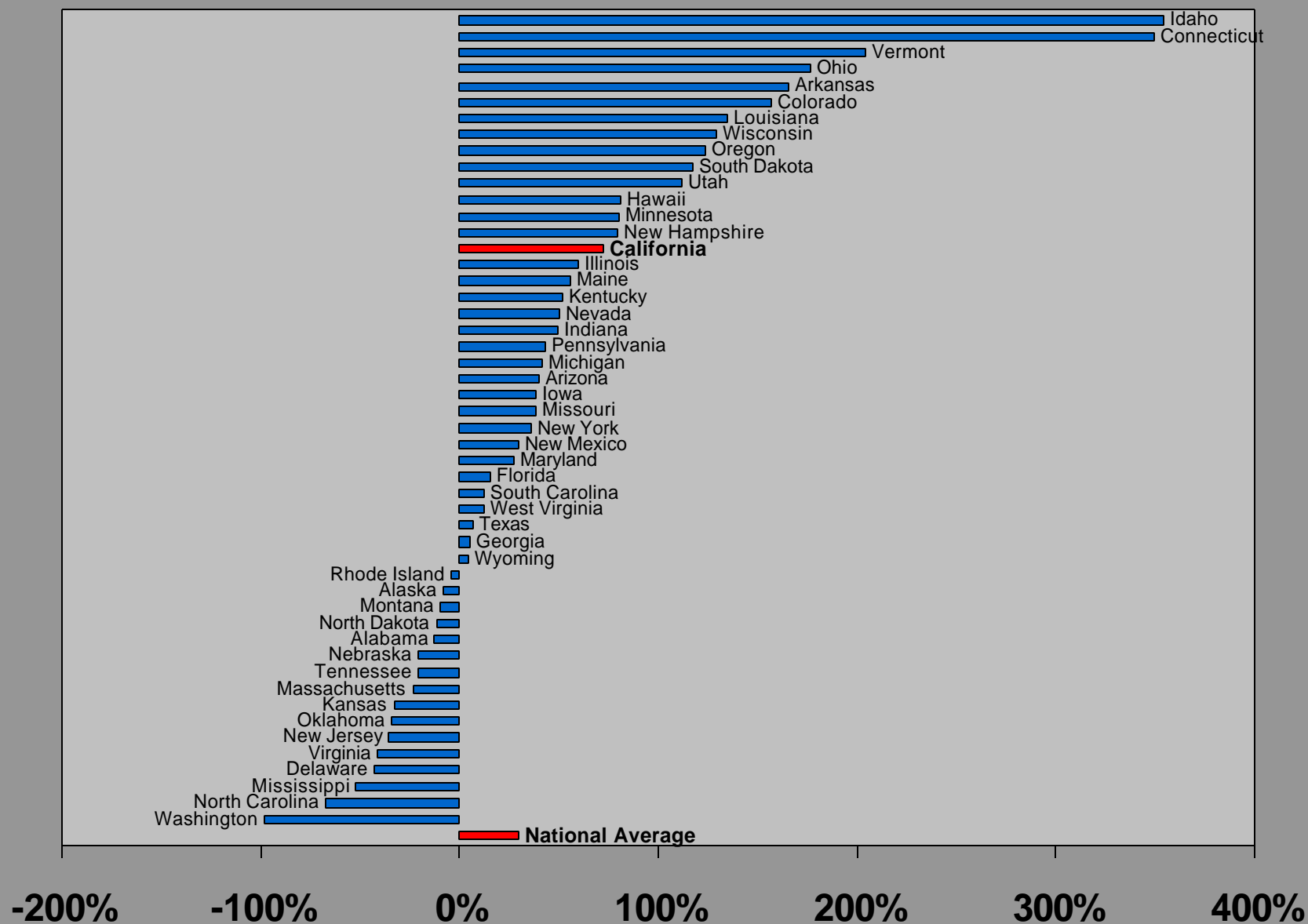
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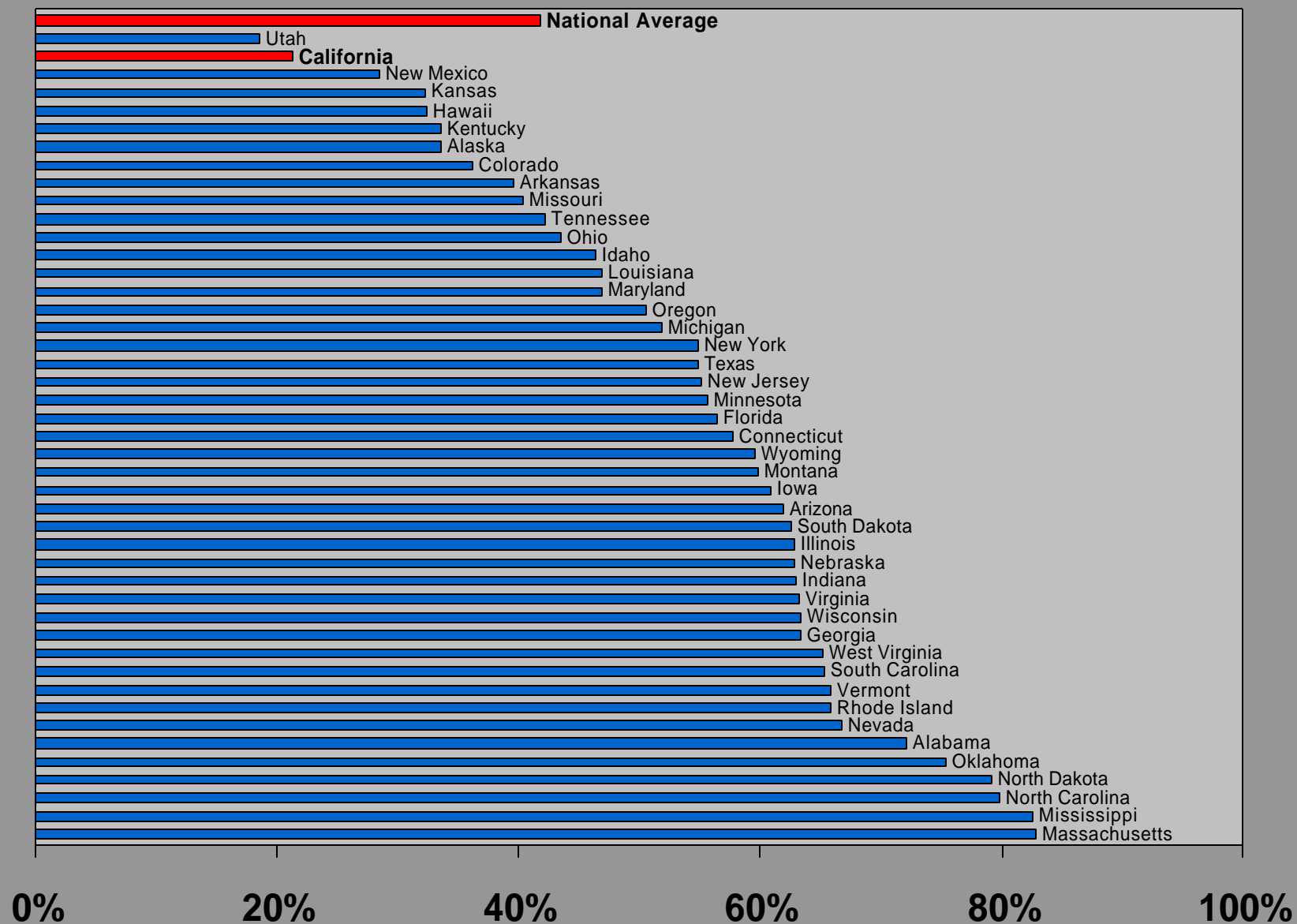
Public Hearing on Parole Reform

January 23, 2003

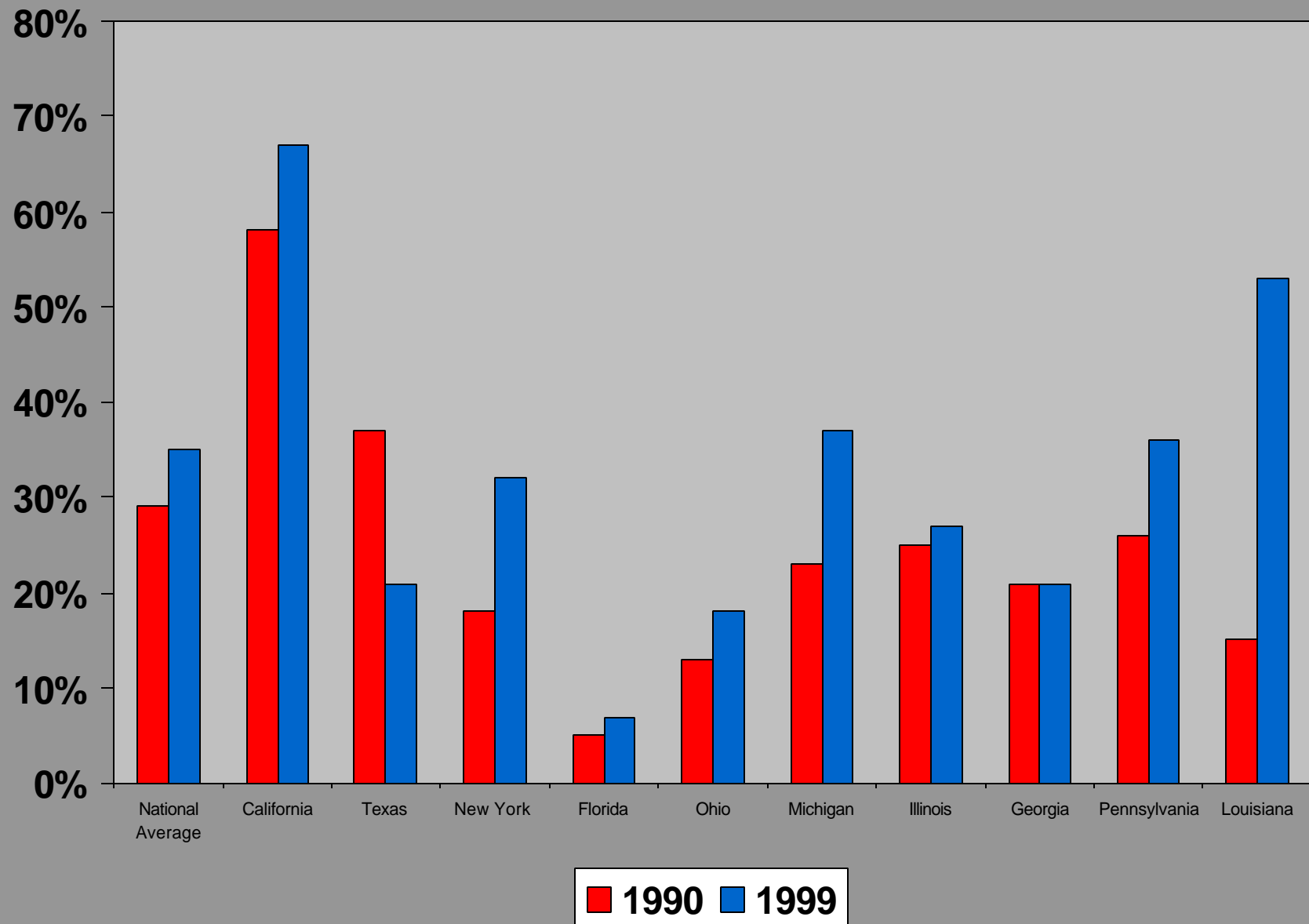
# Percent Change in Adults on Parole, 1990-2000



# Percentage Successful Among Parole Discharges, 1999



## Percent of Parole Violators Among Admissions to State Prisons, Ten Largest Jurisdictions, 1990-1999



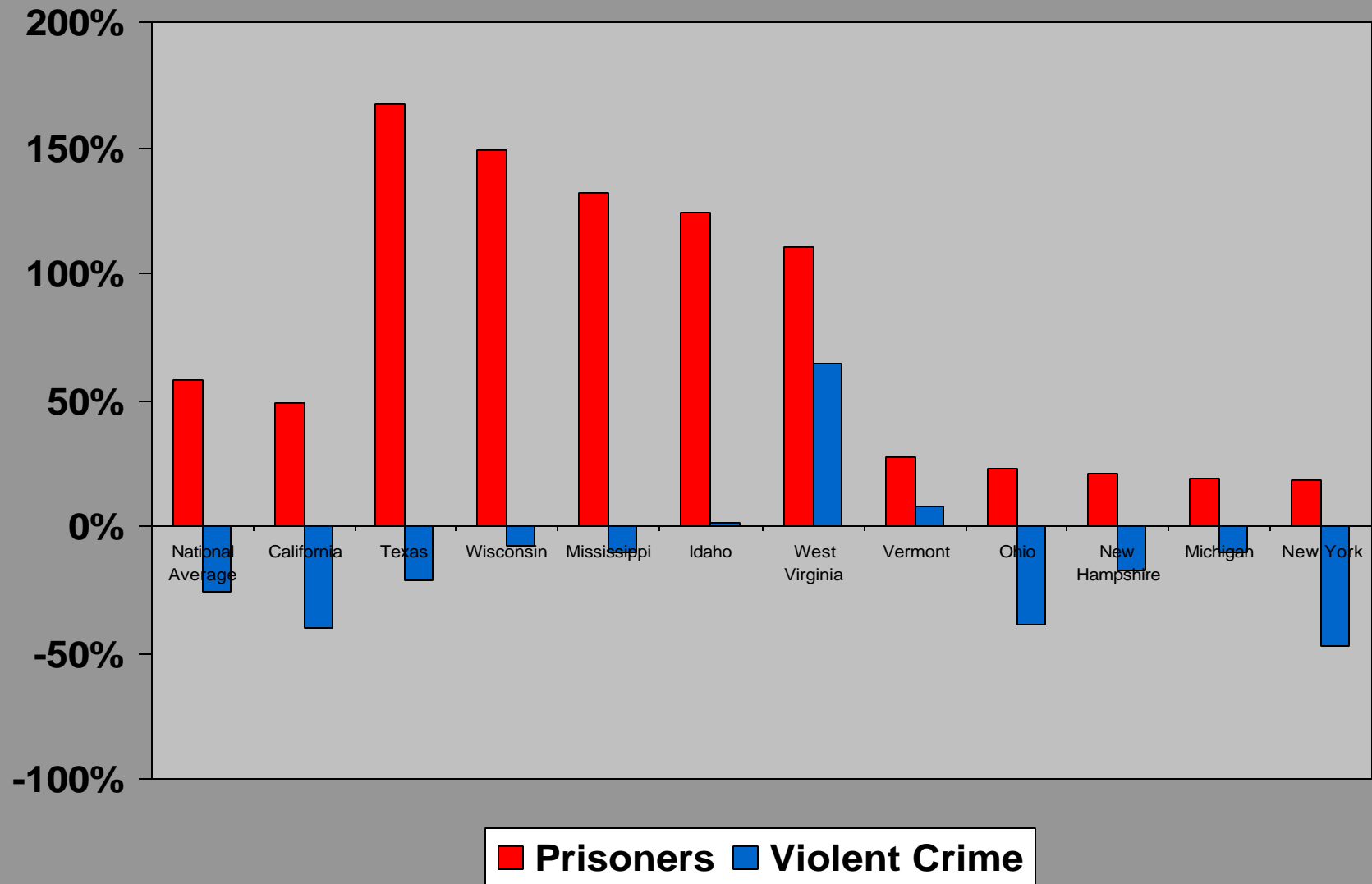
## Percent of Total Admissions that are Technical Parole Violators, Selected States, 2001

	Number of Technical Parole Violators Entering Prison	Percent of Parole Caseload Technically Violated	Percent of Admissions that are Technical Parole Violators
California	73,352	62%	55%
Texas	2,352	2%	7%
New York	6,200	11%	24%
Florida	1,625	27%	6%
Michigan	3,160	20%	33%
Illinois	2,180	7%	8%
Pennsylvania	1,960	2%	17%
Arizona*	1,322	39%	23%
Colorado	1,798	31%	21%
Kansas	2,661	52%	44%
Minnesota	1,307	41%	29%
Iowa	* 904	33%	39%
South Car.	784	18%	11%

# Prevalence of Mental Illness, Drug Use, and Alcohol Abuse Among Released Parolees, 1999

<i>Characteristic</i>	<i>Percent of Expected Releases</i>
<b>Alcohol or Drug Involved at time of Offense</b>	<b>83.9%</b>
<b>Alcohol Abuse</b>	
Alcohol use at time of offense	41.5%
Alcohol Dependant	24.9%
<b>Drug Use</b>	
Drug use in month before offense	58.8%
At time or offense	45.3%
Intravenous use in the past	24.8%
Committed offense for money for drugs	20.9%
<b>Mentally Ill</b>	14.3%
<b>Homeless</b>	11.6%

## Percent Change in Violent Crime and Prisoners in Custody of State Correctional Authorities 1990 to 1999\*



\*States with highest and lowest percent increase in prisoners